Degoogling

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RITlug

ROMs 00000 App Alternatives

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Degoogle?

- 1. The act of removing everything google from your android device
 - 1.1 Google Play Services
 - 1.2 Play Store
 - 1.3 Gmail
 - 1.4 Google Maps
 - 1.5 Google Photos
 - 1.6 Google Account
 - 1.7 ...

Why?

- $1. \ \mbox{Google}$ is not FOSS/Libre
 - $1.1\,$ You dont have control
- 2. Google collects data on you
 - 2.1 Integrated into android
 - 2.2 We dont want this!
- 3. Google services run highly privileged
 - 3.1 system_app, gmscore_app, ...

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Why?

Google Play Services runs with more permissions then you may think.

- 1. Access all files
- 2. Access system settings
- 3. Network
- 4. Contacts
- 5. Location
- 6. Camera and microphone
- 7. Calendar
- 8. SMS texts
- 9. Google can act as a middleman for many permissions
- 10. Cannot be uninstalled

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Solution?

- $1. \ \mbox{Replace}$ all services with FOSS alternatives
- 2. Use custom ROM to remove system google integrations
 - $2.1\,$ You cannot remove it from stock.

ROMs o●ooo App Alternatives

ROMs

You have alternatives.

- $1. \ \mathsf{LineageOS}$
- 2. CalyxOS
- 3. GrapheneOS

LineageOS



https://lineageos.org/

- 1. Many devices supported
 - 1.1~ Over 20 manufacturers
 - $1.2\,$ Support usually lasts longer then the manufacturer
- 2. Backups with Seed Vault
- 3. Uses builtin android services for location and geocoding
- 4. No shipped app store.

ROMs

App Alternatives

CalyxOS



https://calyxos.org/

- 1. Supports Google Pixels, Fairphone, and Moto G
- 2. Ships F-Droid app store, and aurora store
- 3. Ships Signal for secure messaging
- 4. Positon or BeaconDB as location services
- 5. Nominatim as geolocation service

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GrapheneOS



https://grapheneos.org/

- 1. Privacy and security focused
 - $1.1\,$ Hardened memory allocator
 - 1.2 More granular permission controls
- 2. Uses custom (private) reimplementation of google play location services
- 3. Uses builtin android services for geocoding
- 4. Ships GrapheneOS "App Store"
 - $4.1\,$ Used for updating GrapheneOS system apps
- 5. Only supports Google Pixels

App Alternatives

ROMs 00000

Google Play Services

Needed for many apps.

- 1. MicroG
- 2. Sandboxed Google Play

ROMs 00000 App Alternatives

MicroG

microG

- 1. Independent Re-implementation of the google play services and google libraries
 - $1.1\,$ Not everything is supported. Not all apps will work.
- 2. Either must run as a system app, or android system must support signature spoofing.
- 3. Shipped as a system_app on CalyxOS, supported LineageOS.

Sandboxed Google Play

- Repackaged google play services installed as a untrusted_app with little to no permissions.
- 2. Can be installed on GrapheneOS.
 - 2.1 Android system must support proxying play service requests.
- 3. Full support for google apis
 - 3.1 Same code directly from google
 - 3.2 App apps *should* work.

App Alternatives

Play Store



1. Aurora store

- $1.1\,$ Download play store apps without logging in
- 1.2 Connections are anonymized

Notifications

- 1. App must support alternative to google play.
- 2. Native per-app implementations.
- 3. Custom notification provider, can differ between apps.
- 4. Or just use google ...
 - 4.1 MicroG reads from mtalk.google.com
 - 4.2 Sandboxed Google Play

App Alternatives

SMS messaging



- 1. Fossify SMS Messenger
- 2. Must use google messenger if you want RCS :(

ROMs 00000 App Alternatives

Secure chat



- 1. Element (matrix)
- 2. Fluffy Chat (matrix)
- 3. Conversations (xmpp)
- 4. Signal (proprietary service)

App Alternatives

Gmail (client)



- 1. Thunderbird mobile (was K-9 mail).
 - 1.1 FOSS email client.
- 2. Proton Mail
 - 2.1 Only works with proton mail email accounts. (proton is an email provider).
 - 2.2 Only available google play store (can use aurora!).

App Alternatives

Gmail (email provider)



Selfhosted

- 1. Mailcow
 - $1.1\;$ Uses docker for deployment
- 2. Mail-in-a-Box
 - 2.1 Must be installed on a fresh machine

Paid(ish)

- 1. Proton Mail
 - $1.1\,$ Has paid and free tier.
 - 1.2 Have to use the proton mail app (does not support custom clients*)

App Alternatives

Google Photos



Selfhosted

- 1. Nextcloud
- 2. Immich
- 3. Photoprism

Paid

1. Proton Drive (same service as proton mail)

ROMs 00000 App Alternatives

Google Drive



Selfhosted

 $1. \ {\sf Nextcloud}$

Paid

 $1. \ {\rm Proton} \ {\rm Drive}$

ROMs 00000 App Alternatives

Google Maps



- 1. OsmAnd
- 2. Organic Maps

Uses open street maps. Very cool :)

App Alternatives

Google Calendar



- 1. Fossify Calander (local and caldav)
- 2. Davx⁵ (caldav sync)
- 3. Radical (selfhosted caldav)
- 4. Nextcloud (selfhosted caldav and client)

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Youtube



- 1. NewPipe
- 2. ReVanced
 - 2.1 Patcher app (must source APKs)
 - 2.2 Supports Youtube

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Phone app



- $1. \ \mbox{Use} \ \mbox{app} \ \mbox{from custom} \ \mbox{ROM}$
- 2. Fossify Phone

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Contacts app



- $1. \ {\rm Use} \ {\rm app} \ {\rm from} \ {\rm custom} \ {\rm ROM}$
- 2. Fossify Contacts
- 3. Nextcloud (syncing)

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Gboard (keyboard)



- 1. Fossfiy Keyboard
- 2. Futo Keyboard
- 3. Florisboard

App Alternatives

Speech synthesizer engine



 $1. \mathsf{RH}$ Voice

Provides text-to-speech for android. (for example: the voice in google maps).

ROMs 00000 App Alternatives

Streaming



Jellyfin clients

- 1. Jellyfin (official)
- 2. Finamp (music only)
- 3. Findroid (movies and tv only)

Use can also use plex if you want...