



Godot!



RGDC Discord




Jam page



What's godot?

- A FOSS game engine (ofc why else would I be talking about it here)
 - MIT license
- 2D and 3D
- C#, GDScript, and many other language bindings through GDExtension
 - Rust, Swift, C++
- Available for Linux, Windows, MacOS, Android, and on the web.
 - Supposedly works on BSD too
- Can export to Linux, Windows, MacOS, iOS, Android, and web
- Yes you can also compile from source

https://docs.godotengine.org/en/stable/contributing/development/compiling/compiling_for_linuxbsd.html



I'm not a game developer, this isn't RGDC, Google slides isn't FOSS why are you using it?

- Godot can be used for developing cross-platform software and tools!
 - <https://itch.io/c/651672/tools-made-with-godot-engine>
 - <https://godotengine.org/showcase/rpg-in-a-box/>
 - <https://godotengine.org/showcase/dungeondraft/>
 - <https://godotengine.org/showcase/material-maker/>
 - <https://godotengine.org/showcase/pixelorama/>
- Godot itself is kind of a godot game
 - https://docs.godotengine.org/en/stable/getting_started/introduction/godot_design_philosophy.html#the-godot-editor-is-a-godot-game



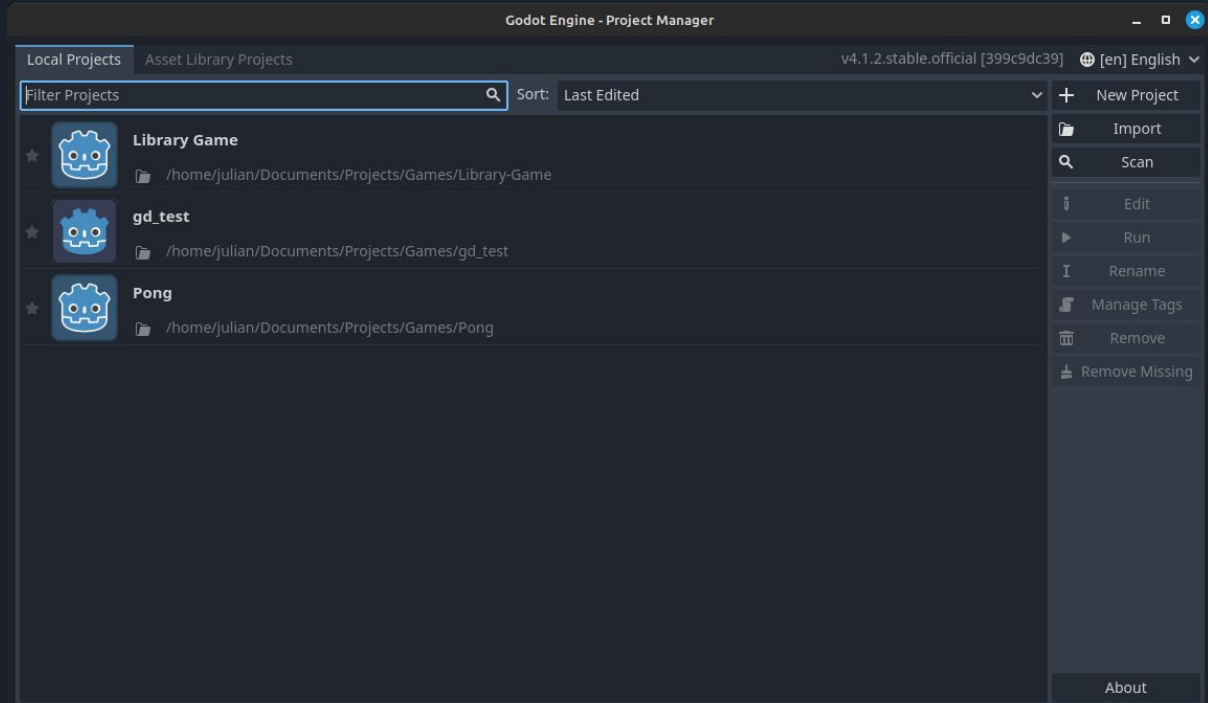
Getting started

1. Go to <https://godotengine.org/>
2. Click “download latest” (download the .NET version for C# support)
3. Run the executable

(You can also get it from most package managers, itch, steam, and the EGS... but like, why?)

The Project Manager

It manages
projects



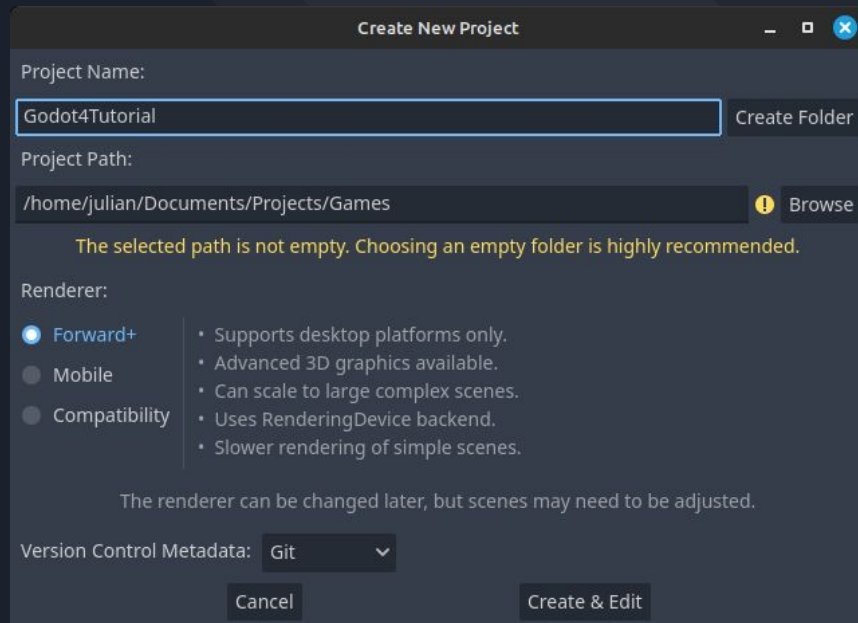
Click “New Project”

Select a path

Choose a name

Click “Create folder”

Click “Create & Edit”



Scene Project Debug Editor Help

2D 3D Script AssetLib

View selection

Forward

Scene Import

Filter Nodes

Create Root Node:

- 2D Scene
- 3D Scene
- User Interface
- Other Node

Scene Tree

[empty] x +

Perspective

Viewport

Inspector Node History

Filter Properties

Inspector

FileSystem

res://

Filter Files

Favorites:

- res://
- icon.svg

File browser

Godot Engine v4.1.2.stable.official (c) 2007-present Juan Linietzky, Ariel Manzur & Godot Contributors.

--- Debug adapter server started ---

--- GDScript Language server started ---

1

0

0

2

Filter Messages

Output Debugger Audio Animation Shader Editor

4.1.2.stable

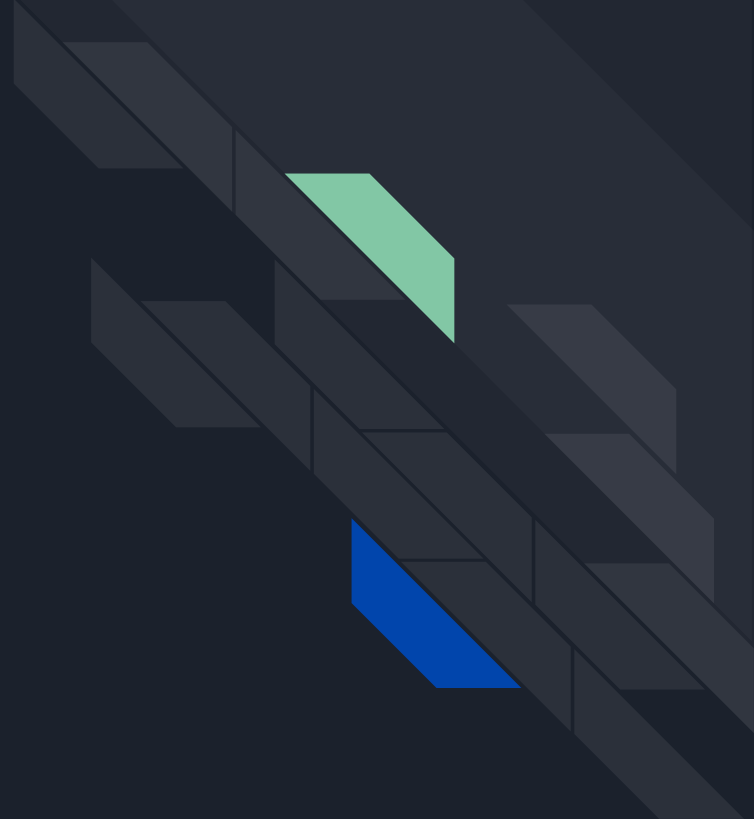
Bottom Panel

3 main concepts

Nodes

Resources

Signals





Nodes

- Analogous to GameObjects, Scenes, *and* components in Unity
- Organized in a tree structure
- All scenes have a root node
- To add functionality, create child nodes
- Getting nodes by path with `get_node()` or `$pathname`
- Nodes inherit from other nodes
- It's possible to define your own node types!

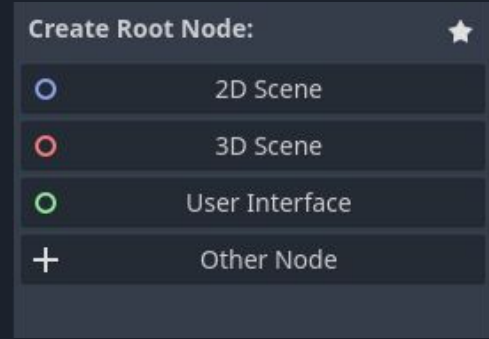
Class:  **Sprite2D**

Inherits:  [Node2D](#) <  [CanvasItem](#) <  [Node](#) <  [Object](#)



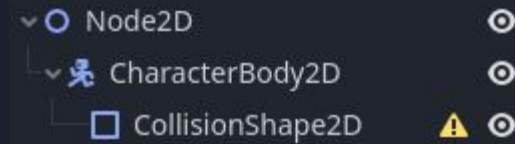
Creating a scene

- Click “2D scene” to create a Node2D at the root.
- Control+S to save to a file



Creating a character controller

- Godot has a CharacterBody2D node, which is a 2d physics body meant for character movement
- The CharacterBody2D node requires a CollisionShape2D node as a child.

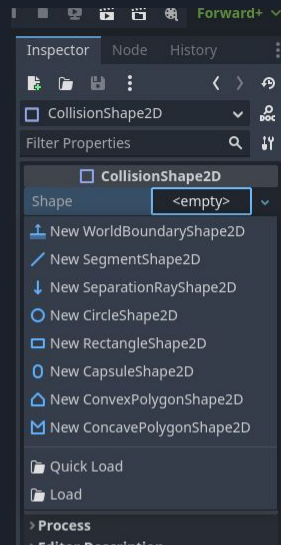
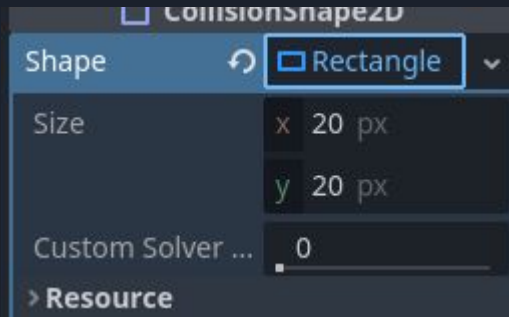


- You can use the options along the top to move nodes with a transform (or use the inspector)



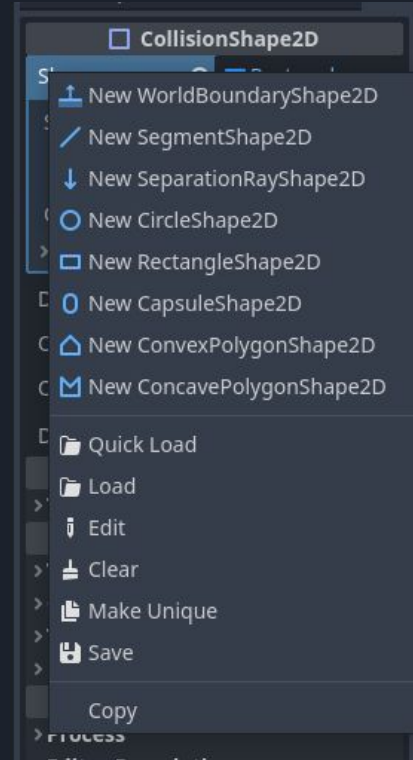
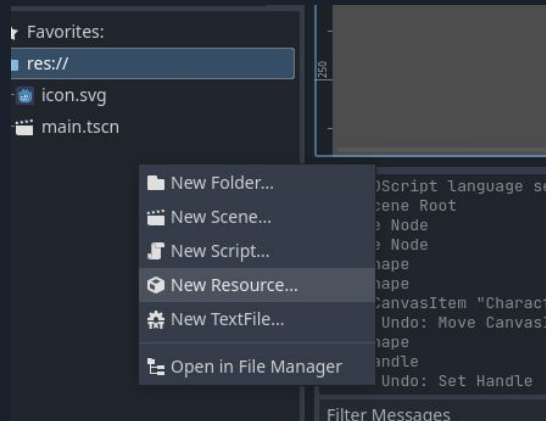
Resources

- Represent any data
- Many types build-in:
 - Animation, Colliders, Meshes, Curves, Fonts, Textures, Materials, Key Shortcuts
- You can even create your own to store custom data!
 - Similar to scriptable objects in Unity (But Godot can serialize dictionaries!)
- To function, our CollisionShape2D needs to know what collision shape to use
- Afterwards, we can expand to change its properties



More about resources

- The collision shape we made is saved in the scene file
- But we can save resources to files to reuse them!
- You can also copy and paste resources
 - Be careful - if you paste a resource somewhere else and change it, it will also change the original!
 - Use the “Make Unique” option in the right click menu to avoid this.
- Can also create resources in the file manager

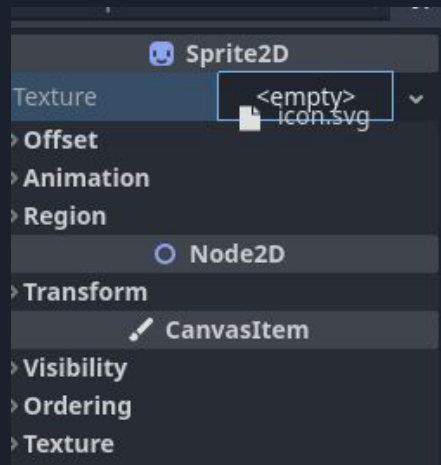


Giving the character some visuals

- Let's add a Sprite2D node to our character
- We can chose the texture resource manually...



- ...or just drag an image in



* make sure the collider size and sprite match!



Making a script

- Right click in file manager -> new script
- Choose a name
- Open the scripts view using the button at the top



GDScript

- Similar to Python and Lua
- Scripts extend a certain node type, which determines which nodes they can be attached to
- Lots of nice features to make game development really easy
- In Unity, `_ready` is analogous to `Start`, `_process` is analogous to `Update`

```
extends Node
```

```
# Called when the node enters the scene tree for the first time.
```

```
func _ready():
```

```
>| pass # Replace with function body.
```

```
# Called every frame. 'delta' is the elapsed time since the previous frame.
```

```
func _process(delta):
```

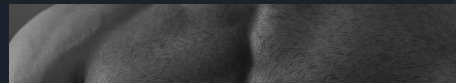
```
>| pass
```

Writing a top-down character controller

- Input maps are defined in Project->Project Settings->Input Map (We'll use the built-in UI actions for simplicity though)
- "Ugh we have to make if statements for each of the four inputs to see if they're pressed and sum together into a vector and then normalize it so you can't go faster when going diagonal"



```
▼ func _process(delta):  
  >| var input_direction = Input.get_vector("ui_left", "ui_right", "ui_up", "ui_down")
```





Moving the character

- First we need to inherit from CharacterBody2D to get access to velocity
- Set the velocity

```
▼ func _process(delta):  
  >| var input_direction = Input.get_vector("ui_left"  
  >| velocity = input_direction * 400  
  >| move_and_slide()
```

- Call “move_and_slide”
 - The CharacterBody2D doesn’t move based on physics - this tells it to move, and slide against any colliders
- Now, let’s add our script to the CharacterBody2D node (click and drag)
- Run!



Making it a 2d platformer

- First let's rename nodes to be more clear
 - Let's name our CharacterBody2D node "Player"
 - While we're at it, save this as a scene so we can reuse it



Adding gravity

- We can define const values
- Or make it an export so we can change it in the editor
- Use “var” to define a variable
- Use type hints to speed up code (required for exports)

```
@export var GRAVITY : int = 200  
@export var speed : int = 400
```

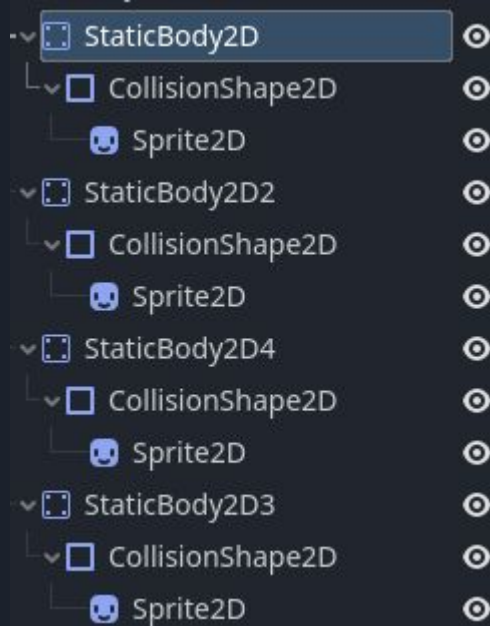


Our 2d character movement script

```
func _process(delta):  
>| var input_direction = Vector2(Input.get_axis("ui_left", "ui_right") * speed, GRAVITY)  
>| velocity = input_direction * delta  
>| move_and_slide()
```

Add some platforms

- StaticBody2D is for physics objects that don't move





Signals

- Used to broadcast events or send data to other nodes
- Built-in nodes usually have many signals
- As always, you can define your own

Using Signals

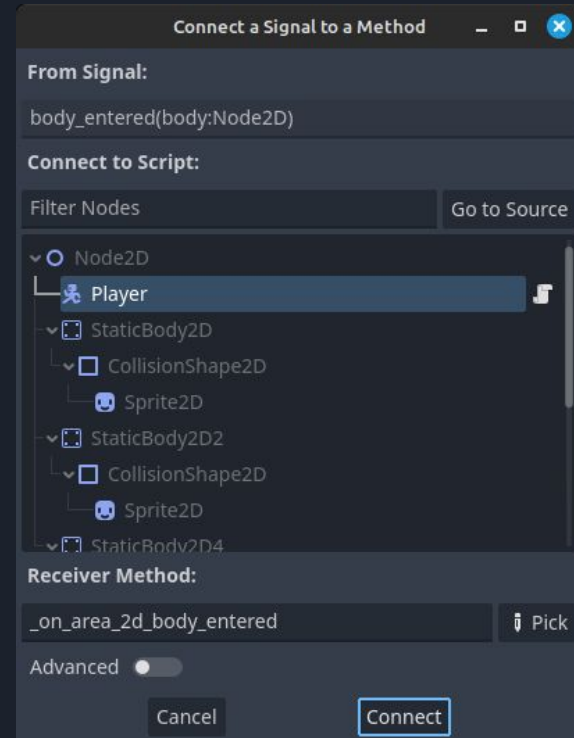
- Let's make a gravity reverse trigger
- Create an Area2D - it can detect if objects enter an area
- In the inspector, select the "Node" tab
- There are a lot of signals



Detect entering an area

- We want a signal sent when the area is entered
- Select the node with the script we want to call a function of
 - In our case, we only have the player script
- It will create a function if it doesn't exist, but you can use an existing function as well
- Basic collider check:

```
func _on_area_2d_body_entered(body : Node2D):  
    >| if body == self:  
    >| >| GRAVITY *= -1
```





Detect leaving an area

- We can use the `body_exited` signal

```
→ 29  ▾ func _on_area_2d_body_entered(body : Node2D):  
    30  ▾ >|  if body == self:  
    31  >|  >|  GRAVITY *= -1  
    32  
    33  
→ 34  ▾ func _on_area_2d_body_exited(body):  
    35  ▾ >|  if body == self:  
    36  >|  >|  GRAVITY *= -1
```

* The green arrow means its connected to one or more signals - click it to see all of them!



Cool Stuff about Godot





- Press F1 to start searching documentation for anything in Godot
 - Or control+click stuff in your code
- Make your own docs with double comments!

```
extends CharacterBody2D
## This class does things

## The gravity
@export var GRAVITY : int

## The speed!
@export var speed : int
```

Class: "player_movement.gd"

Inherits:  CharacterBody2D <  PhysicsBody2D <  CollisionObject2D <  Node2D <  CanvasItem <  Node <  Object

This class does things

Properties

int GRAVITY
int speed

Property Descriptions

- int GRAVITY

The gravity

- int speed

The speed!



Cool Stuff (cont.)

- Godot's UI tools are very extensive
 - Godot's own UI is made with Godot's UI elements!
 - When creating editor plugins, you can use Godot's UI editor to create the UI for your plugin!
- Click+drag any properties from the inspector into your code to get their names.



Cool Stuff (cont.)

- Updates!
 - Godot is constantly getting huge updates right now, thanks to increasing interest and some sizable donations.