

RITlug Hacktoberfest Kickoff (Image from hacktoberfest.com)

## Free and Open Source Software



- "Free" like speech, not like beer
- Allows the user to have much more control over their software
  - o Modifications, redistribution, etc.
- Generally faster at finding software bugs/vulnerabilities due to many different contributors
- Note that FOSS entails more than just "Open Source"

## What is Hacktoberfest

- Yearly "hackathon" hosted by DigitalOcean and GitHub
  - First one was in 2014
- Encourages people to make PRs to openly available repositories
- If you make 4 PRs, you get a free limited edition T shirt (or a tree)







# [REWARDS] DO I GET A REWARD FOR PARTICIPATING?

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Aside from the knowledge you'll gain, (and the fun you'll have) you can earn a digital reward kit courtesy of DigitalOcean and our sponsors and partners. You'll receive your digital reward once you've completed four accepted pull/merge requests. Also, the first 50,000 participants to have their first PR/MR accepted will have a tree planted in their name through Tree Nation.

## Pull Requests (PRs) & Merge Requests (MRs)

- In git, people who are not mainters/developers for a repository cannot directly commit code
- Solution is to fork the repository and edit the code there
- A PR/MR is a request to take the modified fork, and update the main repository with the new code
- Repository maintainers choose which PRs do and do not get merged



Workflow of a Pull Request (Image credit: Atlassian)

### PR Etiquette

- Don't spam unwanted PRs
  - If a repo maintainer specifies that a certain PR is unwanted, do not repeatedly try to get the code accepted
- Do not spam PRs (so important we're saying it twice)
- Be civil when communicating about code changes
- Respect the maintainers' wishes for the project, if your opinions are different, start a fork
- These are general guidelines for remaining polite, and should be followed always
  - o For Hacktoberfest, these are rules which when violated will prevent you from registering a PR

#### Low or Non Code Contributions

- This year Hacktoberfest is welcoming low and non-code contributors
- This includes people who write documentation, test, translate and promote code
- To get credit you still need to produce PRs, but the PRs do not have to be code





#### Hacktoberfest rules and values

- Best to get these straight from the horse's mouth
- <a href="https://hacktoberfest.com/participation/#values">https://hacktoberfest.com/participation/#values</a>
- https://hacktoberfest.com/participation/#pr-mr-details
- https://hacktoberfest.com/participation/#spam

# Where do I begin?

- If you do not want to learn a new codebase to fix logic bugs, you can always fix or create documentation for projects!
- Look at repos for projects that you use frequently, see if there are open issues
- Fix an issue with a program that you use and contribute it back upstream
- Fix our sign-in form issue and make it better

Don't know where to begin with projects? Consider starting here:

https://docs.google.com/document/d/1cVbTjIxpIdkVDAJ7P9L3NMRM4sLJRQ67gr83U7TRzcl/edit

Happy Hacking!